The How-To in Achieving Coherence

Country Experiences

Sudan

Middle East and North Africa
Climate Week | 30 March 2022 | 9:00 – 10:30 AM

NUHA ELTINAY - National DRM Consultant - UNDRR
LIST OF CONTENTS

WHAT?
- SUDAN Country context, hazard profile, disaster losses and humanitarian setting

WHY?
- Is it important to apply Comprehensive Risk Management Approach

HOW?
- Mechanisms, opportunities & constraints for integrated CCA/DRR planning

Resource: First Nationally Determined Contribution under the Paris Agreement – Updated (HCE, 2021)
Country Context

Resource: Climate classification map for Sudan 1980-2016 (Köppen-Geiger et al., 2018)


Rainfall patterns in Sudan

Source: based on results of Sudan’s First National Communication under the UNFCCC, 2003

Livestock population

Natural rangeland

Permanent water bodies

Sudan

Country Hazard Profile and Disaster Losses

Resource: 2020-21 Total Damages and Losses by Sector/ Sudan Rapid Post Disaster Needs And Recovery Assessment, World Bank
Sudan – Humanitarian Context 2022

**WHAT?**

- **VULNERABLE RESIDENTS**
  - 9.29 Million

- **INTERNALLY DISPLACED PEOPLE**
  - 2.87 Million

- **REFUGEES**
  - 1.16 Million

- **RETURNNEES**
  - 0.94 Million

Resource: UNOCHA - HUMANITARIAN NEEDS OVERVIEW 2022
SYSTEMIC RISK

Stressors and Mitigating factors

Sudan National DRR Strategy

Implementation

- (2005) Civil Defense Act
- Roadmap
  - Internal Drivers
  - External Drivers
  - Thematic areas Section 3.1
  - Activity categories Section 3.2
  - Stakeholder and User Engagement
  - Partnerships & Section Collaboration
  - Research and Development
  - Knowledge products
  - Capacity development, pilot & demonstration projects
  - Events

Implementation Plan

- On-going activities (regular budget and extra-budgetary)
- Prioritization
- Continued and new activities (regular budget and extra-budgetary)

MONITORING AND EVALUATION

Resource: Emergency Preparedness and Response Capacities in Sudan, WB 2021
Sudan National Adaptation Plan 2016

Climate Change Adaptation Institutional Frameworks - SUDAN

National Adaptation Programme of Action (NAPA) 2007
Mainstreaming adaptation actions within development plans and strategies

National Adaptation Plan 2016
Establishing a clear and actionable framework for adaptive, flexible and decisive action to reduce climate change risks

NAP Readiness Project 2021
Building capacity, institutional coordination, and enhancing climate change data/information systems for supporting mid-/long-term adaptation planning

Resource: First Nationally Determined Contribution under the Paris Agreement Updated October 2021

Resource: Mapping the global agendas and in-country policy processes. (Source: NAP Global Network 2019)
National Platform for DRR

Local Platform
As locally or municipally led coordination mechanism or committee, to promote understanding of risk drivers at the local level and mainstreaming DRR into local policies and planning.

National Platform
Understanding National risk, support, develop & implement National DRR Strategy.

National Focal Point
National entry point, International horizon scanning, and informing state colleges of agreed international approaches.
Ensures strong political commitment from the top leadership and the establishment of a national coordination mechanism (National Platform) and a national strategy for DRR with clear targets, indicators and responsibilities.

Involves various activities such as developing disaster loss databases, national risk and capacity assessments, national indicators for DRR and knowledge bases.

Obtain and allocate the resources required for implementing the Sendai Framework.

Involve relevant groups, including various government bodies, the private sector, NGOs and academic institutions.

**Updating National DRR Strategy**

- **Technical component**
  - Involves various activities such as developing disaster loss databases, national risk and capacity assessments, national indicators for DRR and knowledge bases.

- **Political component**
  - Ensures strong political commitment from the top leadership and the establishment of a national coordination mechanism (National Platform) and a national strategy for DRR with clear targets, indicators and responsibilities.

- **Resource mobilization component**
  - Obtain and allocate the resources required for implementing the Sendai Framework.

- **Participatory component**
  - Involve relevant groups, including various government bodies, the private sector, NGOs and academic institutions.
Adaptive Management

- Assess
- Design
- Implement
- Monitor
- Evaluate
- Adjust

PLAN

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Thank You