The Commemoration of the International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction Management

Strengthening Partnership and Innovation for Disaster Management in ASEAN

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The ASEAN Committee on Disaster Management
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International Cooperation and Partnerships in DM

1. ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management (AADMER) (2009).
The objective of this Agreement is to provide effective mechanisms to achieve substantial reduction of disaster losses in lives and in the social, economic and environmental assets of the Parties, and to jointly respond to disaster emergencies through concerted national efforts and intensified regional and international co-operation.

2. ASEAN Declaration on ONE ASEAN, ONE RESPONSE: ASEAN Responding to Disasters as One in the Region and Outside the Region (2016). The Declaration mandated AHA Centre to enable ASEAN to respond to disasters outside the region, where appropriate, in partnership with regional and international agencies and centres.

3. The ASEAN Vision 2025 on Disaster Management (2017)
For ASEAN to develop partnerships with traditional and new/non-traditional partners, as such relationships are imperative for comprehensive, innovative and robust disaster management and emergency response implementation in the region and beyond. ASEAN aspires to be the global leader in Disaster Management.

4. ASEAN Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response (AADMER) Work Programme 2021–2025. This work programme is guided by a partnership approach, among others. We endeavour to nurture and develop stronger multi-stakeholder partnership mechanisms.
• **VISION:** A region of disaster-resilient nations, mutually assisting and complementing one another, sharing a common bond in minimising adverse effects of disasters in pursuit of safer communities and sustainable development.

• **MISSION:** To enhance and support ASEAN’s disaster risk reduction and disaster management capabilities through inter-sectoral cooperation, capacity building, scalable innovation, resource mobilisation, new partnerships, and stronger coordination among ASEAN Member States.
AWP 2021 – 2025 Priority Programmes

**PP1 Risk Assessment & Monitoring**
- **Sub-Priorities**
  - Risk Assessment
  - Early Warning
  - Risk Communication

**PP2 Prevention and Mitigation**
- **Sub-Priorities**
  - Disaster Risk Reduction & Climate Change Adaptation
  - Resilient Cities and Human Settlements
  - Resilient Economy
  - Resilient Infrastructure
  - Vulnerable Groups and Community-Based Disaster Risk Management (CBDRM)
  - Risk Governance

**PP3 Preparedness and Response**
- **Sub-Priorities**
  - Advance Planning, Coordination, and Diversification of instruments for Regional Preparedness
  - Strengthen Capacity building for an Effective Regional Response.

**PP4 Resilient Recovery**
- **Sub-Priorities**
  - Pre-Disaster Programs on Resilient Recovery
  - Preparedness for Regional Recovery Assistance for Large-Scale Disasters

**PP5 Global Leadership**
- **Sub-Priorities**
  - Knowledge Management for Regional Resilience Building
  - Sharing of Regional Knowledge and Experiences to Demonstrate Global Leadership in Disaster Management
AADMER Provisions
- Risk, Identification, Assessment and Monitoring
- Prevention and Mitigation
- Preparedness and Response
- Recovery (Rehabilitation)
- Technical Cooperation and Scientific Research

Types of Hazards
- Sudden-Onset
  - Earthquakes, Typhoons/Cyclones, Volcanoes
  - Tsunamis
  - Multi-Hazard Perspective
- Slow-Onset
  - Drought
  - Slow onset Climate hazards (e.g. Sea-Level Rise)

Scales of Hazards
- Local
- National
- Transboundary

Focus of ACDM Working Groups
- Within ASEAN
  - P&M
  - PRR
- Within and Outside ASEAN
  - Global Leadership

ACDM Partners within ASEAN
- ASEAN Dialogue Partners
- UN Organisations & International financial institutions
- NGOs, CSO
- Academic Institutions and think tanks
- Private sector
ASEAN Partnerships and Financing in DM

- **The ACDM and AMMDM Plus Mechanisms**
  - ACDM and AMMDM have engaged partners including China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea.
  - AMMDM plus China and AMMDM plus Japan held on 14 October 2021
  - AMMDM plus ROK is to be held in 2022
- **ASEAN External Partners**
  - Established partnerships with the international community to tap on their expertise.
  - ASEAN-UN Joint Strategic Plan of Action on Disaster Management (JSPADM) 2021-2025
  - AADMER Partnership Group (7 International NGOs)
  - IFRC/ICRC
- **Establishment of cross-sectoral mechanisms**:
  - Joint Task Force on humanitarian assistance and disaster relief (JTF-HADR)
  - Technical Working Group on Protection, Gender and Inclusion
  - Technical Working Group on Civil and Military Coordination

- **Operationalisation of AHA Centre**
  - 50+ organisations have been cooperating with AHA Centre over the last 10 years, supporting AHA Centre to be globally-recognized organisations in DM

- **Operationalisation of Disaster Emergency Logistics System (DELSA)**
  - Launch of the Disaster Emergency Logistics System (DELSA) satellite warehouse in Thailand, support of the Japan-ASEAN Integration Fund, supports ASEAN’s collective disaster response efforts in the region

- **ASEAN Village in Palu, Indonesia**
  - Reconstruction of 100 houses with supports from AMS, people of Brunei and NGOs
Innovations in Financing

Recommendations from the publication of ADRO 2021.

1. Disaster Insurance Transformation
   - Expand insurance solutions beyond the agricultural sector
   - Diversify types of disasters covered
   - Improve access to financial solutions for vulnerable groups
   - Effort to deepen South-South Cooperation in disaster management
   - Disaster Financing Literary

2. Disaster Bonds
   - Explore diaspora connections
   - Facilitate disaster-related bonds
   - Collaborate with international development banks and financial institutions.

3. ADMER Fund
   - Reform and reinvigorate
   - Use transformational financing
   - Explore crowdfunding, bonds and cryptocurrency.
Innovations in Technology

Recommendations from the publication of ADRO 2021.

1. **ICT Roadmap on Disaster Management for 2025 and Beyond**

2. **AI for Anticipatory Humanitarian Action**: Creation of an ASEAN Data Hub by 2025

3. **Data Governance**: Creation of a regional framework that addresses data protection and governance in disaster management. Communities should be fully engaged in data collection processes and aware of the associated risks and vulnerabilities

4. **Information-Sharing Platforms**: Consolidates national and non-governmental platforms. ASEAN can draw lessons from best practices and successful platforms at the national level.

5. **Development of a secured and cost-effective Web-based M&E system** for the AADMER Work Programme 2021-2025
Conclusion – ASEAN Disaster Resilience Outlook – Preparing for a Future Beyond 2025

1. Disaster risk landscape in the ASEAN region specifically and Asia Pacific region in general is changing.

2. ASEAN mandate for Partnership and innovations.

3. The ASEAN Vision to be the global leader in disaster management.

Link
THANK YOU